**Name ............................................................................................Index No. ......................................................**

**School ..................................................................................Candidate's signature............................**

 **Date: …………………………………………………**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**DECEMBER, 2020**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**LANJET JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION**

**DECEMBER, 2020**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 1**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

***This paper consists of 3 printed pages.***

***Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed***

***as indicated and that no questions are missing***

**SECTION A:(25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. What type of government is practiced in Kenya? Give a reason. ( 2 marks)
2. Name **two** communities that belong to the highland nilotes. ( 2 marks)
3. Which was the **main** item of trade from East Africa during the Indian Ocean Trade? (1 mark)
4. Give **one** way in which one can loose Kenyan citizenship by registration. ( 1 mark)
5. List **two** ways in which Kenyan communities interacted in the Pre- Colonial era. ( 2 marks)
6. Identify **one** symbol of national unity in Kenya. ( 1 mark)
7. Name **two** features of the independence constitution. ( 2 marks)
8. Name the body that is mandated to conduct elections in Kenya. ( 1 mark)
9. List **two** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. ( 2 marks)
10. Give **one** reason why Africans participated in the provision of education in the Colonial Kenya. ( 1 mark)
11. Why did the loyalist Kikuyu chiefs mainly form the Kikuyu Association in 1920? ( 1 mark)
12. State **two** contributions of Daniel ArapMoi in Kenya’s history. ( 2 marks)
13. Name **two** national days in Kenya. ( 2 marks)
14. Give **two** pillars of African socialism. ( 2 marks)
15. Which is the **main** challenge facing the Industrial Sector in Kenya since Independence ?( 1 mark)
16. State the **main** function of the County Assembly in Kenya. ( 1 mark)
17. What is the **main** source of revenue for the Kenyan Government? ( 1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section**

1. a) State **three** functions of the Council of Elders among the Agikuyu. ( 3 marks)

b) Describe the Social Organization of the Ameru during the Pre- Colonial Period. (12 marks)

1. a) Name **three** functions of Nairobi. ( 3 marks)

 b) Discuss the solutions to the many problems affecting Nairobi. (12 marks)

 20. a) List **three** objectives of Missionary Education during the colonial period. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** negative effects of Urbanization during the Colonial period. (12 marks)

 21. a) Identify **three** settlement Schemes established in Kenya after Independence. (3 marks)

 b) Discuss the Challenges facing the Health sector in Kenya since 1963. (12 marks)

**SECTION C:(30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. a) State**three** Requirements that one should meet for him or her to be registered as a

 Kenyan. (3 marks)

b) Explain the Powers and functions of the president of Kenya as derived from the

 constitution of Kenya. (12 marks)

23. a) Give five circumstances under which a judge may be dismissed from office. (5 marks)

b) Explain five ways in which parliamentary supremacy is upheld in Kenya.(10marks)

24 a) List five circumstances under which a sitting governor may be removed from office.

 (5 marks)

b) Discuss the functions of the Commission of Revenue Allocation. (10 marks)