NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ INDEX NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**311/2**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**FORM 4**

311/2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C.**
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.
5. This paper consists of **2** printed pages.
6. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

**SECTION A** (25 MARKS)

***Answer ALL the questions in this section.***

1. Identify **two** periods of history. (2 marks)
2. State **two** reasons why the earliest mammals lived on the tress. (2 marks)
3. Name the historical period that is associated with domestication of animals and crops by

early human beings. (1 mark)

1. State **one** factor that necessitated the exchange of trade items between the early communities.

 (1 mark)

1. Give **one** limitation of using cell phones. (1 mark)
2. State **two** scientific discoveries during the nineteenth century which contributed to food

preservation. (2 marks)

1. Identify **one** function of Johannesburg as a modern city in Africa. (1 mark)
2. What was the importance of Odwira festival in ancient Kingdom of Asante? (2 marks)
3. State **one** type of democracy. (1 mark)
4. State **two** ways through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during

the partition of Africa. (2 marks)

1. State **two** factors which undermined company rule in Africa. (2 marks)
2. Mention **one** type of nationalism that existed in South Africa. (1 mark)
3. Identify **two** weapons that were used in the First World War (1914-1918). (2 marks)
4. State **one** benefit international relations today. (1 mark)
5. Define the term “Pan-African Movement”. (1 mark)
6. Give **two** economic challenges which Tanzania has faced since independence. (2 marks)
7. Name **one** house in the Indian parliament. (1 mark)

**SECTION B** (45 MARKS)

***Answer any THREE questions from this section.***

1. a) Identify **three** distinct stages of evolution theory according to Charles Darwin’s ‘theory

 of evolution’. (3 marks)

 b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age Period. (12 marks)

1. a) Give **three** impacts of scientific inventions on Agriculture (3 marks)

 b) Outline **six** benefits that human beings got from the domestication of animals. (12 marks)

1. a) Identify **three** advantages of space exploration. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** economic effects of modern road transport. (12 marks)

1. a) Identify **three** reasons why the Maji Maji rebellion failed in 1907. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** results of Lewanika’s collaboration with the British. (12 marks)

**SECTION C** (30 MARKS)

***Answer any TWO questions from this section.***

1. a) Give **five** organs of the Economic Community of West African States. (ECOWAS) (5 marks)

 b) What are the achievements of Economic Community of West Africa States since its

 formation? (10 marks)

1. a) Identify **five** demands that were made by Serbia after the assassination of Archduke

 Ferdinand and his wife Sophie at Sarajevo in 1914. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** political effects of the Second World War (1939-1945). (10 marks)

1. a) State **five** functions of the Supreme Court in the USA. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** functions of the British Monarch. (10 marks)